



NORTH CAROLINA

STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

Mailing Address:
P.O. Box 27255,
Raleigh, NC 27611

(919) 814-0700 or
(866) 522-4723

Fax: (919) 715-0135

Answers for Precinct Officials to FAQs about Ballot Tabulation

What if voter has voted their ballot and doesn't want to put it in the tabulator?

Inform the voter that they should place their ballot in the tabulator. In North Carolina, all ballots are counted by machine. G.S. § 163-182.2(a)(6). There is no option for a voter to have their ballot counted by hand.

If the voter continues to refuse to put their ballot in the tabulator, ask them to insert the ballot into the emergency bin of the tabulator ballot box.

What if a voter tries to take their ballot out of the voting place?

Official ballots may not leave the voting enclosure during the time voting is being conducted there, except as provided by law for curbside voters. G.S. § 163-166.7. If a voter refuses to comply with this directive and takes the ballot out of the voting place, complete an incident report and inform the county board of elections. If you see the voter throw the ballot in the trash, you should retrieve it, mark it as spoiled, and place it in the spoiled ballot container.

Will the voter's ballot be counted if they take it out of the voting place?

No. If the voter takes their ballot out of the voting place, it will not be counted. If they received a ballot, the voter will not be able to vote in the election. 08 NCAC 10B .0104.

If the voter has not completed check in and decides not to vote, what happens?

If a voter has not completed the check in process, they may leave and return to vote at another time.

What happens if a voter has completed check in but has not yet received their ballot, and decides not to vote?

You need to go back to the laptop and cancel the voter in the e-pollbook. The voter may leave and return to vote at another time.

What if the voter has received their ballot and decides not to vote?

Once the voter receives their ballot, if they leave the voting enclosure they are not permitted to return even if they decided not to vote or not to cast their ballot. 08 NCAC 10B .0104(e) states: "When the voter leaves the voting enclosure, whether or not the voter has finalized voting, the voter shall not be permitted to enter the voting enclosure again for the purpose of voting."

When should ballots be put into the tabulator from the emergency bin?

Follow the procedures provided by the county board of elections. At the latest, ballots should be placed in the tabulator at the end of the day when voting stops. If the emergency bin gets full, you may need to empty it earlier.

Why are ballots counted by tabulator instead of by hand?

The use of voting equipment in the conduct of elections is not new. The first voting equipment was used beginning in the late 1800s. Computer-based tabulation was introduced in the 1960s.



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Ballots are counted by machine to ensure accuracy of the vote count, prevent tampering or fraud, prevent reliance on paper with no backup for official election results, and provide timely election results. When ballots are counted by hand, they are subject to human error in the count, particularly when there are multiple contests on the ballot. Counting ballots by machine ensures that the results match what the voter selected. Pre- and post-election testing, which are open to the public, confirm the accuracy.

Ballots are tabulated at the voting place before transport, and three copies of the paper results are kept as a backup. This prevents reliance solely on a single paper record of the voter's ballot, which could be lost or damaged when they are transported to the county board of elections office. Also, if ballots were counted by hand, it could take months before the election results would be known.

Voters can have confidence that their ballot has been counted as soon as they put it in the tabulator. You can see the number tick up and know that the machine has already counted your selections.

How can voters know that the voting machines haven't been hacked?

State law prevents any voting system from being connected to any network, including the internet. Election results must be uploaded manually using an external media device (like a USB stick) from the voting devices onto the computer that tabulates results. This computer is never connected to any network, including the internet. Election results must then be transferred manually into a separate computer to report election results to the media, public, and public-facing websites.

Voting machines in North Carolina do not contain modems.

When not in use, each piece of voting equipment is stored in a secure, monitored location with no access permitted, other than by election officials. Prior to each election, each piece of voting equipment is tested and checked during a process called Logic and Accuracy testing. Any member of the public is allowed to be present to observe. Immediately following each election, a series of audits takes place including a sample hand-to-eye audit. In this audit, one contest on the ballot, typically the top contest on the ballot, is selected and all ballots in at least two voting sites are counted by hand to confirm the accuracy of the voting equipment. G.S. § 163-182.1(b)(1). Voters are encouraged to attend public testing of voting equipment as an additional layer of accountability and transparency in our election processes. They also are encouraged to sign up to serve as pollworkers.